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Illustration showing the common bifurcation pattern of the internal mammary vein (IMV). Left side bifurcates higher than the right. (Printed with permission from Dr. Levent Efe ©EFE.) See related article, “Location of the Internal Mammary Vessels for Microvascular Autologous Breast Reconstruction: The ‘1–2–3 Rule,’” by Lee et al., pages 28–36.
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